Adams to Buchanan Notes

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Both Maine and Missouri want to become official states in the U.S.
* Maine gets admitted as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
* Missouri gets admitted as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
* The goal is to maintain the balance of power between the \_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Slavery is permitted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the 36 parallel
* President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ signs is March 6, 1820

**John Quincy Adams**

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* It is a \_\_\_\_\_\_ mile canal
* Completed October 26, 1825
* Starts at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River (Near Albany, NY)
* Ends at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River (Near Buffalo, NY)
* It is a navigable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from NYC and the Atlantic Ocean to the Great Lakes
* At the time the most cost-effective way to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was by water
* HUGE development in the economy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Andrew Jackson**

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Signed into law May 28, 1830 by President Andrew Jackson
* President Jackson is afraid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will break out between the white settlers in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tribe
* He negotiates a deal with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* They will give up their land \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Mississippi River in exchange for land \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Mississippi River and \_\_\_\_\_ million dollars
* Many Cherokee feel like their leaders \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Some refuse to leave their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Martin Van Buren**

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* President Van Buren takes Jackson’s 1830 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a step further and sends in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to forcibly remove the Native Americans from their land
* It is a series of forced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Chickasaw, Choctaw, Creek, Seminole, and Cherokee people are forced to walk \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Many die from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before they get there
* 2,000-8,000 of the 16,543 Native Americans required to move die on the way

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Amistad is the name of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ owned by a Spanish man named Don Ramon Ferrer
* July of 1839 slaves aboard the ship \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ killing the captain and most of the crew
* They demand to be taken \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The remaining Spaniards on board secretly steer the ship North
* The ship is captured off the coast of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The slaves are put in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Connecticut while the matter goes to court
* The Spanish say that the slaves are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* However, the U.S. had banned the importation of slaves in 1808, so lawyers for the slaves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* It goes to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Supreme Court says that since it is illegal to import slaves into the U.S. the slaves aboard the Amistad are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* They go back to Africa
* This case gives fuel to the growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movement

**William Henry Harrison**

Event: First President to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* He gets \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He is President for \_\_\_\_ days
* When he dies, John Tyler sets the precedent that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should take over if the President dies or cannot fulfill his duties

**John Tyler**

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* It is a 2,170 mile trail that leads from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 400,000 settlers, farmers, miners, ranchers, business owners and their families set out in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to move across the country
* If they survive they are given a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* HUGE East to West \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trail

**James K. Polk**

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_& \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1845 U.S. Annexes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ says that Texas still belongs to them
* President Polk thinks the U.S. should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and make all of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part of the U.S.
* Polk’s troops and Mexican soldiers are fighting along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declares war on Mexico
* General Winfield Scott captures the Mexican Capital: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Mexico sues for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 1848: Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ends the war
  + U.S. pays \_\_\_\_ million dollars and gets \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Establishes our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ border with Mexico

**Zachary Taylor**

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* This is just the beginning of armed conflict between the U.S. government and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The land that the Mexican government ceded to the U.S. is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Apache
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now want that land to farm, raise livestock, and mine
* There will be more conflicts between the Apache and the U.S. government in 1886 and 1924

**Millard Fillmore**

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Package of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passed by Congress in Sept. 1850
  + (1) California admitted as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + (2) Strengthens the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + (3) Land acquired in the Mexican War will become \_\_\_\_\_\_ states. (They don’t need slaves for agriculture.)
  + (4) Slavery is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Washington, D.C.
  + (5) U.S. government assumes Texas’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Franklin Pierce**

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Is not a railroad, there are no trains
* It is a series of secret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used by enslaved African Americans to escape to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Barns, cellars, houses, businesses were all used as well as songs to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Assisted by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are bounty hunters that make money under the Fugitive Slave laws by returning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* An estimated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slaves used the underground railroad to escape slavery

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* President Franklin Pierce has an idea:
  + We should purchase \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Make Cuba a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with Spain if they will not sell.
* He secretly sends three diplomats (One for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, One for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and One for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) to see if it will work
* They secretly meet in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to write their report for the President, telling him his plan is a good one
* The diplomat sent to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ does not keep the secret and it becomes a public relations nightmare
* Abolitionists in the north are horrified and demand that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be released to the public
* Franklin Pierce is embarrassed, and his political career is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The U.S. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the plan

**James Buchanan**

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an enslaved black man whose owner moved from Missouri to free territory then returned to Missouri
* He sues for his freedom stating that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he was a free man
* Case goes to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The court decided \_\_\_\_\_\_ Dred Scott forcing him to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The court said that African Americans were not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the United States, therefore the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a citizen (including suing someone in a court of law) did not apply to them
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ use this case to further their cause

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* John Brown was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He as a plan for an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* His plan is to take over the U.S. arsenal in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Then they will go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ freeing slaves as they go
* \_\_\_\_\_ people join his cause
* He asks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to join his revolt, she is unable to go because she is ill
* He asks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to join his cause, he says it is a suicide mission and refuses to join
* October 16, 1859--John Brown and his men capture the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* October 17, 1859
  + The townspeople are in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with John Brown and his men
  + The townspeople cut off John Brown’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + President Buchanan calls in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to end the raid
* October 18, 1859
  + General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tries to negotiate John Brown’s surrender
  + John Brown \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to surrender
  + The Marines advance on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Two of John Brown’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are killed
  + John Brown is captured
* December 2, 1859
  + John Brown was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ December 2, 1859
  + Both the north and the south use this as fuel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Event: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* November 1860 Lincoln wins the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but he can’t take office until March of 1861
* Knowing that Lincoln is against slavery, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ starts to talk about secession. They want to form their own country: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* December 20, 1860 South Carolina \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_